





MISSION SELECTION ✓



**रेलवे NTPC / GROUP- D**

**GS**

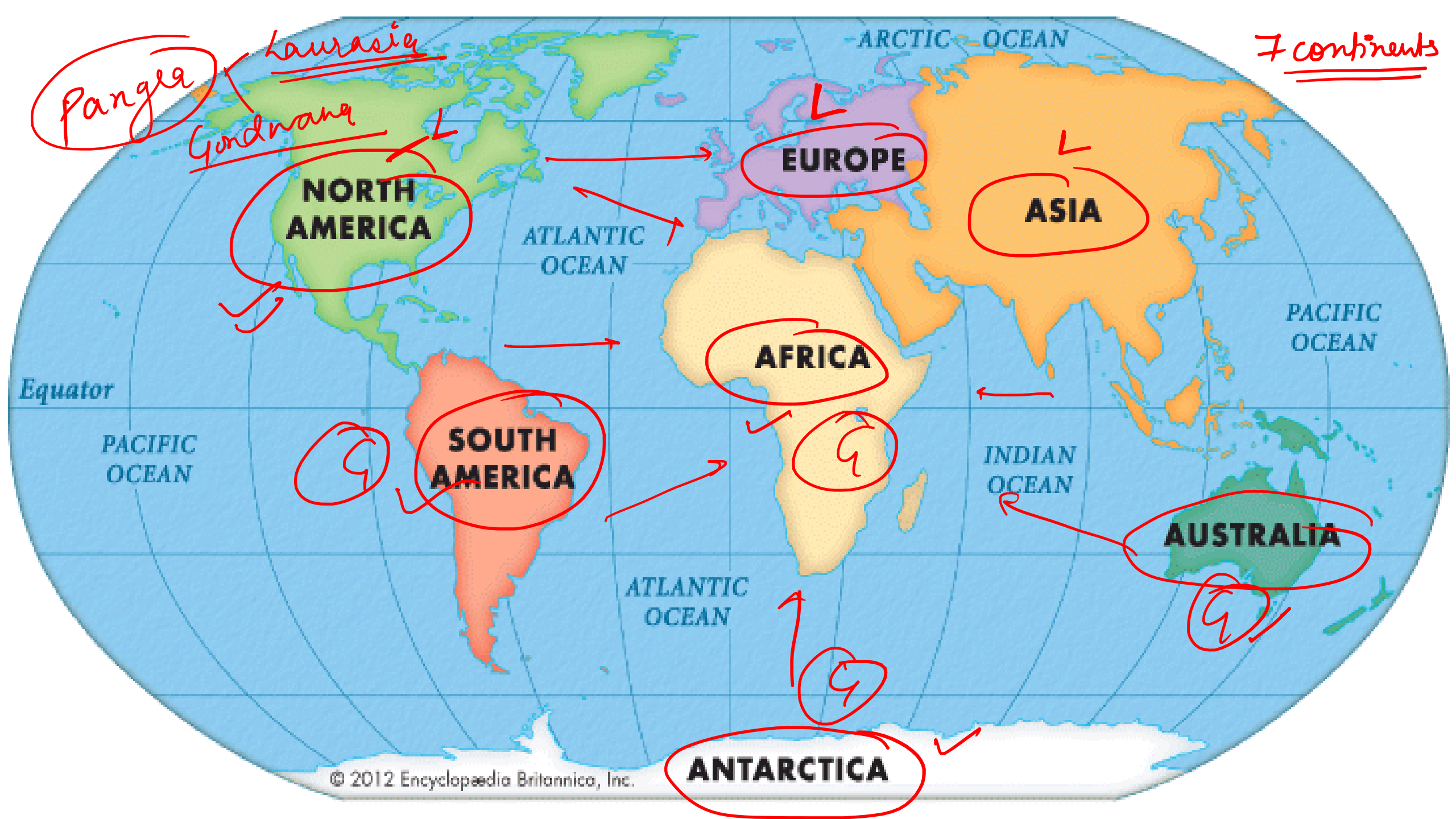
**World Continents**  
**North America**

**विश्व महाद्वीप- उत्तरी अमेरिका**  
**(Detailed Lecture)**

**26 NOV | 3:00 PM**



Welcome everyone.



Pangea

Laurasia

Gondwana

7 continents

NORTH AMERICA

EUROPE

ASIA

AFRICA

SOUTH AMERICA

AUSTRALIA

ANTARCTICA



# Continents / महाद्वीप

large landmass area / एक बड़ा खाला खण्ड

Pan = all, gea = Earth

Pan = all, thalassa = ocean

Tethys sea / तैथिस



उत्तरा २००५  
or  
Laurasia

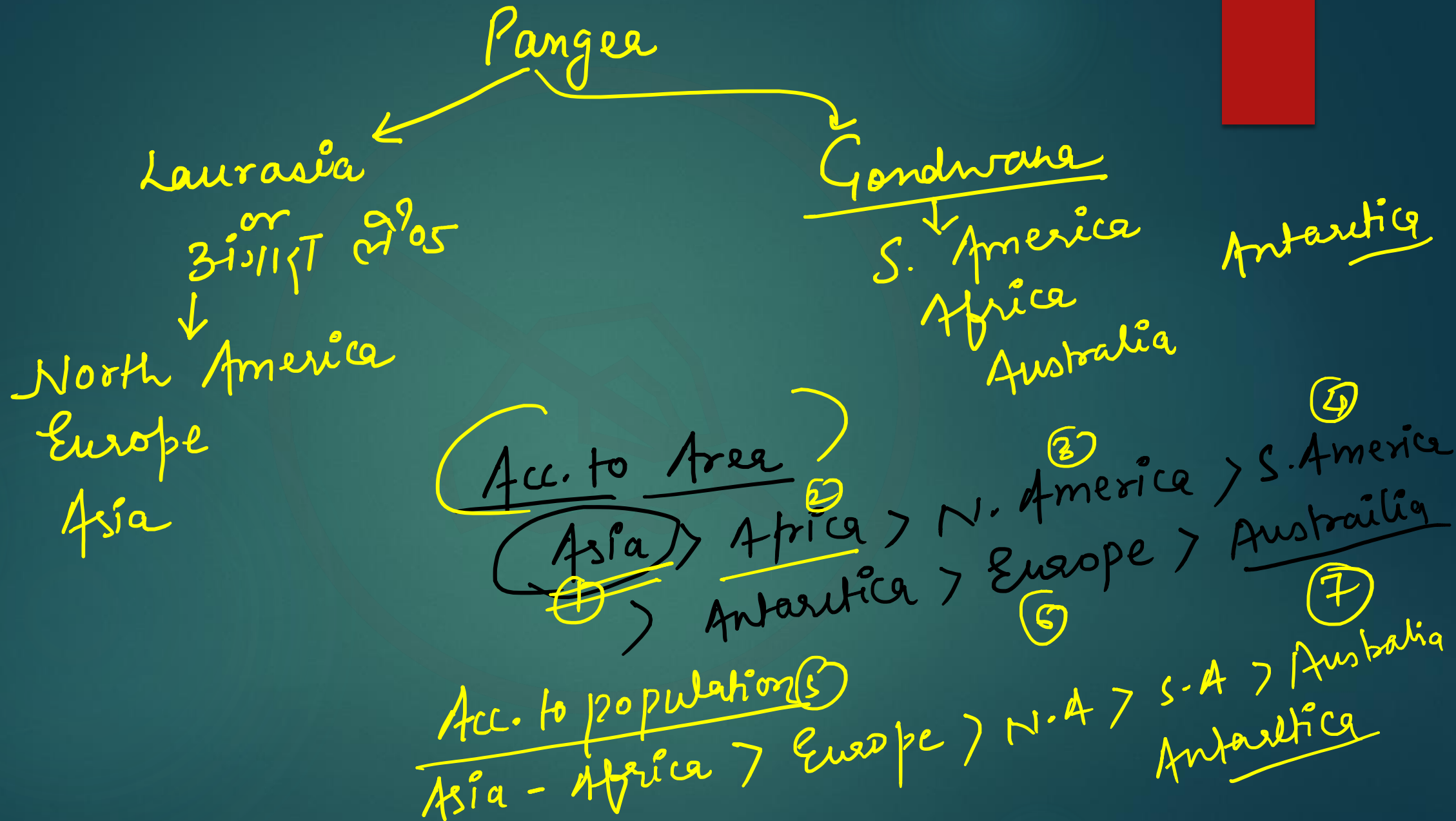
Gondwana  
land

Force

Panthalassa



[Pangea]  
only one landmass



\* Europe & North America are still moving apart at the  
rate of 7cm/year



## North America

Area = 3<sup>rd</sup> largest or 16.5% of Earth or 24,709,000 km<sup>2</sup>

population = 4<sup>th</sup> largest or 7.5% of world population

579,024,000 peoples

Total country = 23

↓  
There is no landlocked country

\* Columbus discovered this Island in 1492

(\*) It was named after a explorer

↓  
{ Americo vespucci }

\* It is also known as New world

Highest population density = 22.9 peoples / km<sup>2</sup>

# Outline Map of North America

strait / जल संधि

↓  
It connects two  
land bodies &  
two water bodies

North Pacific ocean

Labrador sea

Davis

Greenland

Li

North Atlantic ocean

Hudson strait

Bay of Hudson

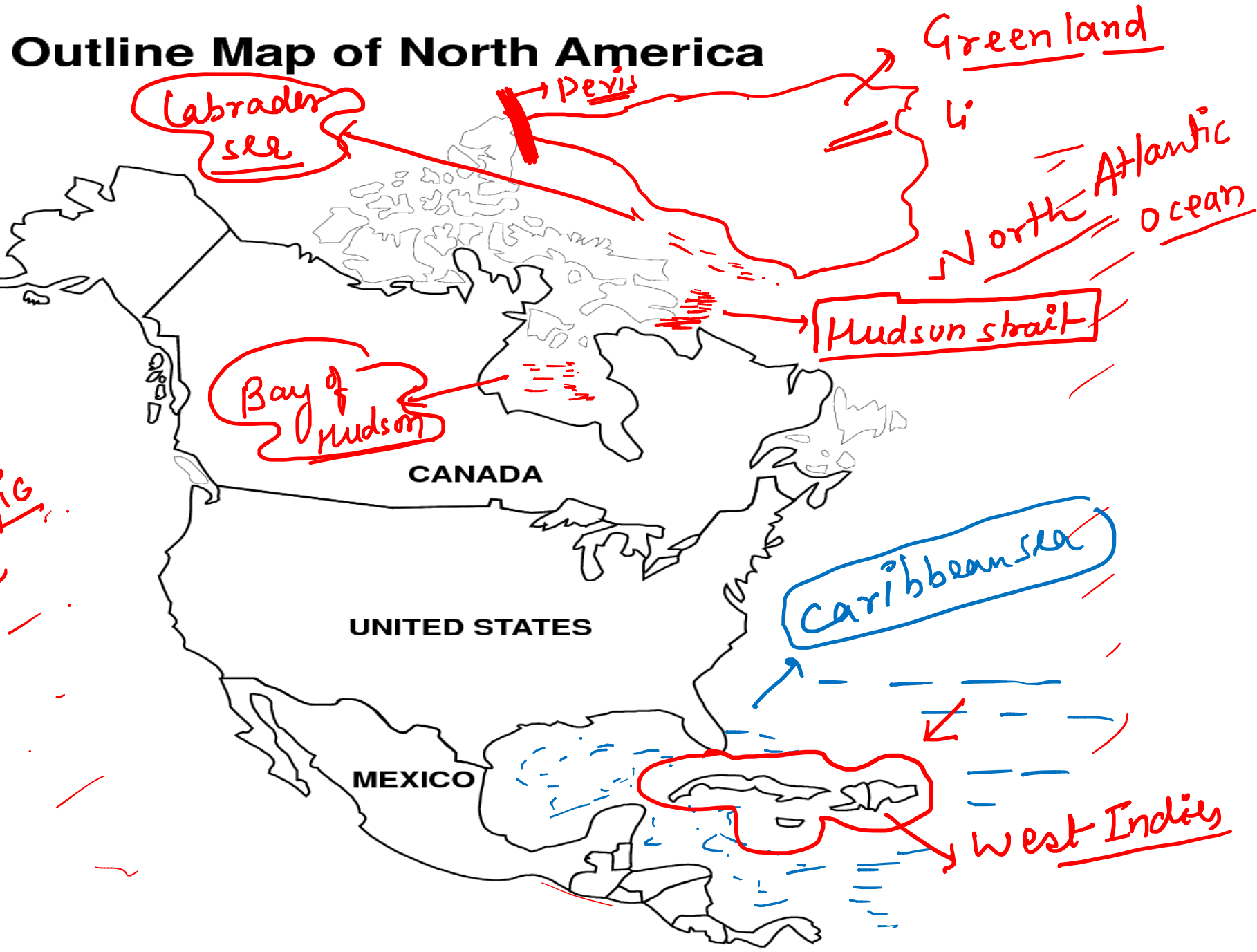
CANADA

UNITED STATES

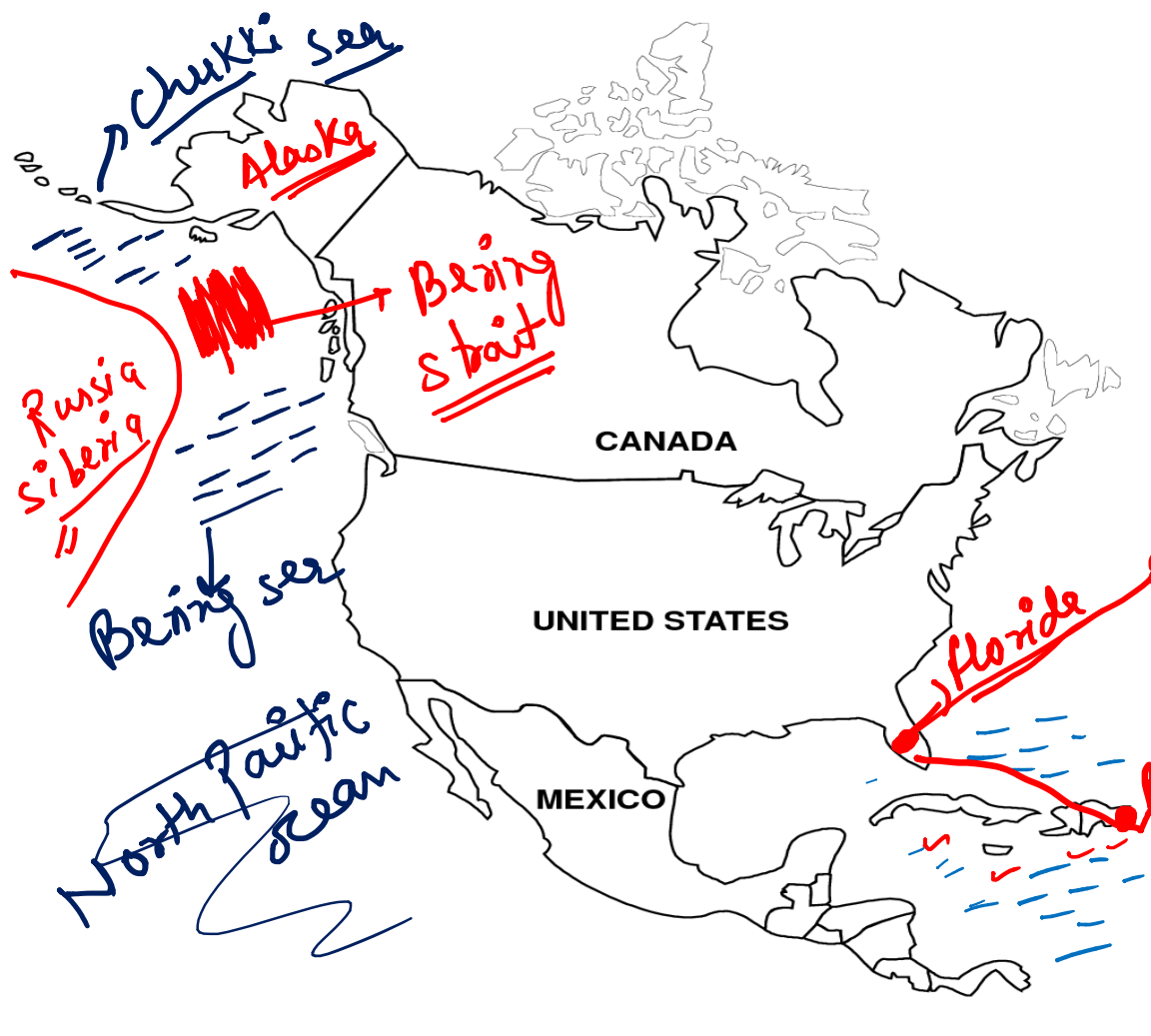
MEXICO

Caribbean sea

West Indies







### ① Hudson Strait

↓  
Joins Bay of Hudson & Labrador sea  
Join → Greenland & N. America  
Baffin Island & Ungava peninsula

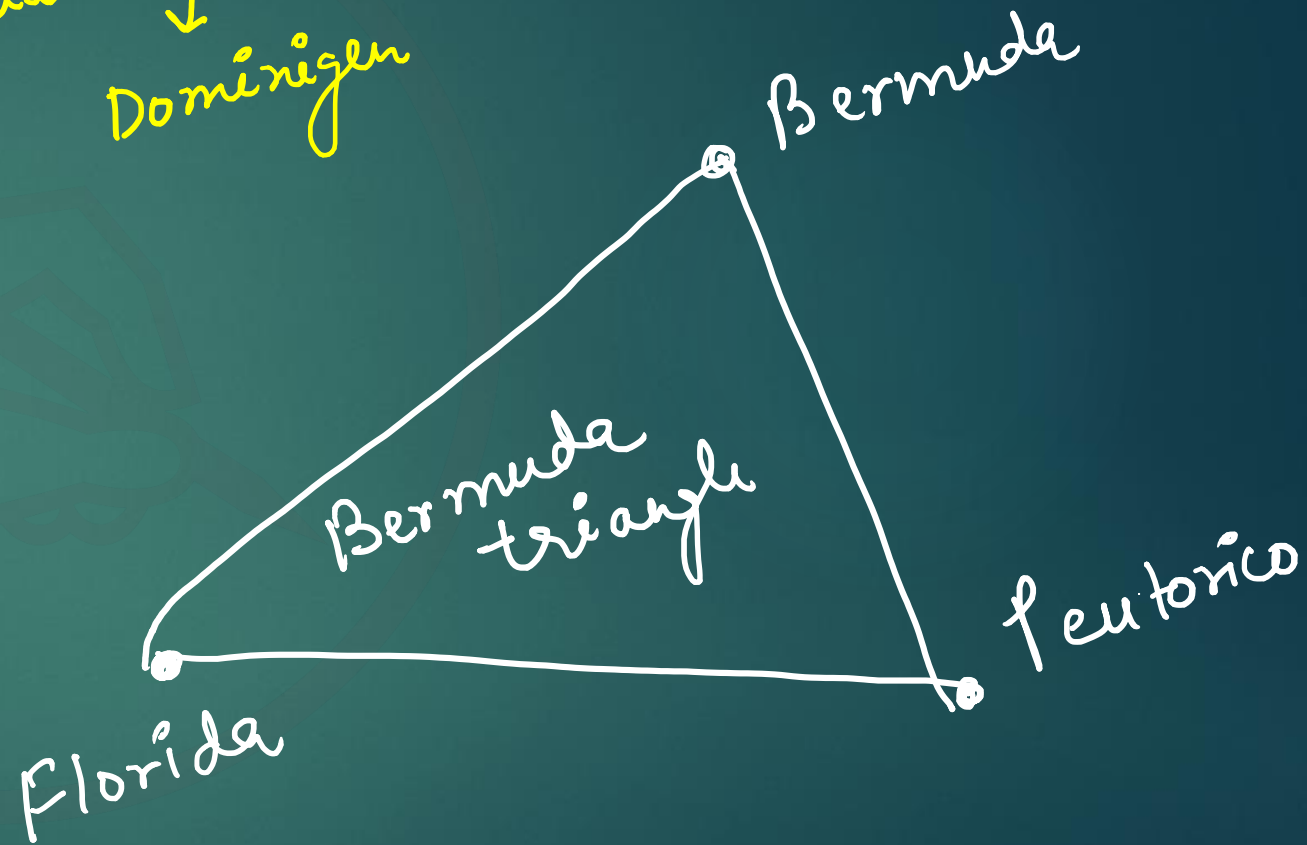
Bermude

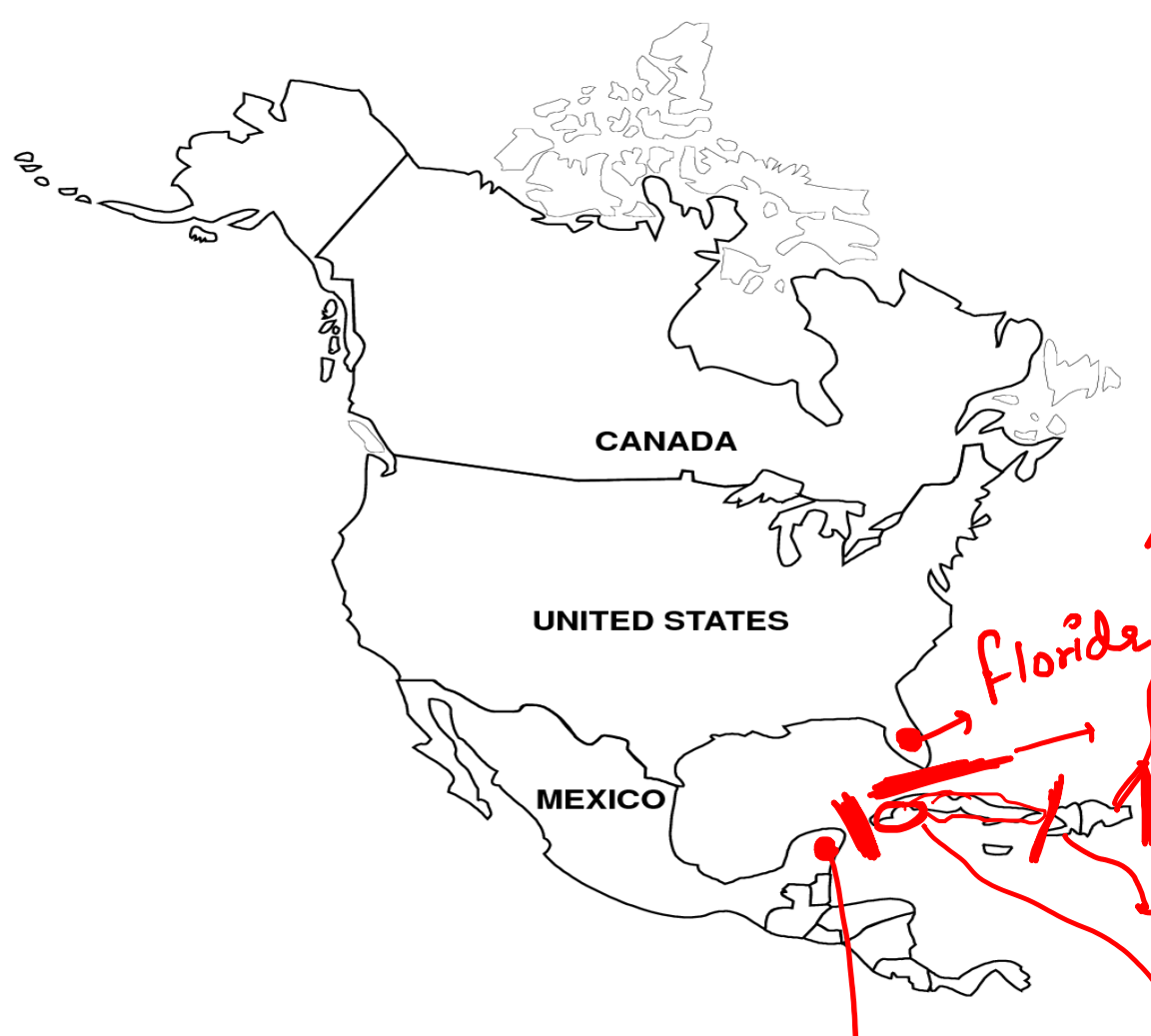
### ② Devis Strait / Strait net H-er

↓  
It joins bay of Baffin & Labrador sea  
✓ Baffin Island & Greenland

### ③ Bering Strait

→ Bering Sea with Chukki sea  
→ Siberia & Alaska



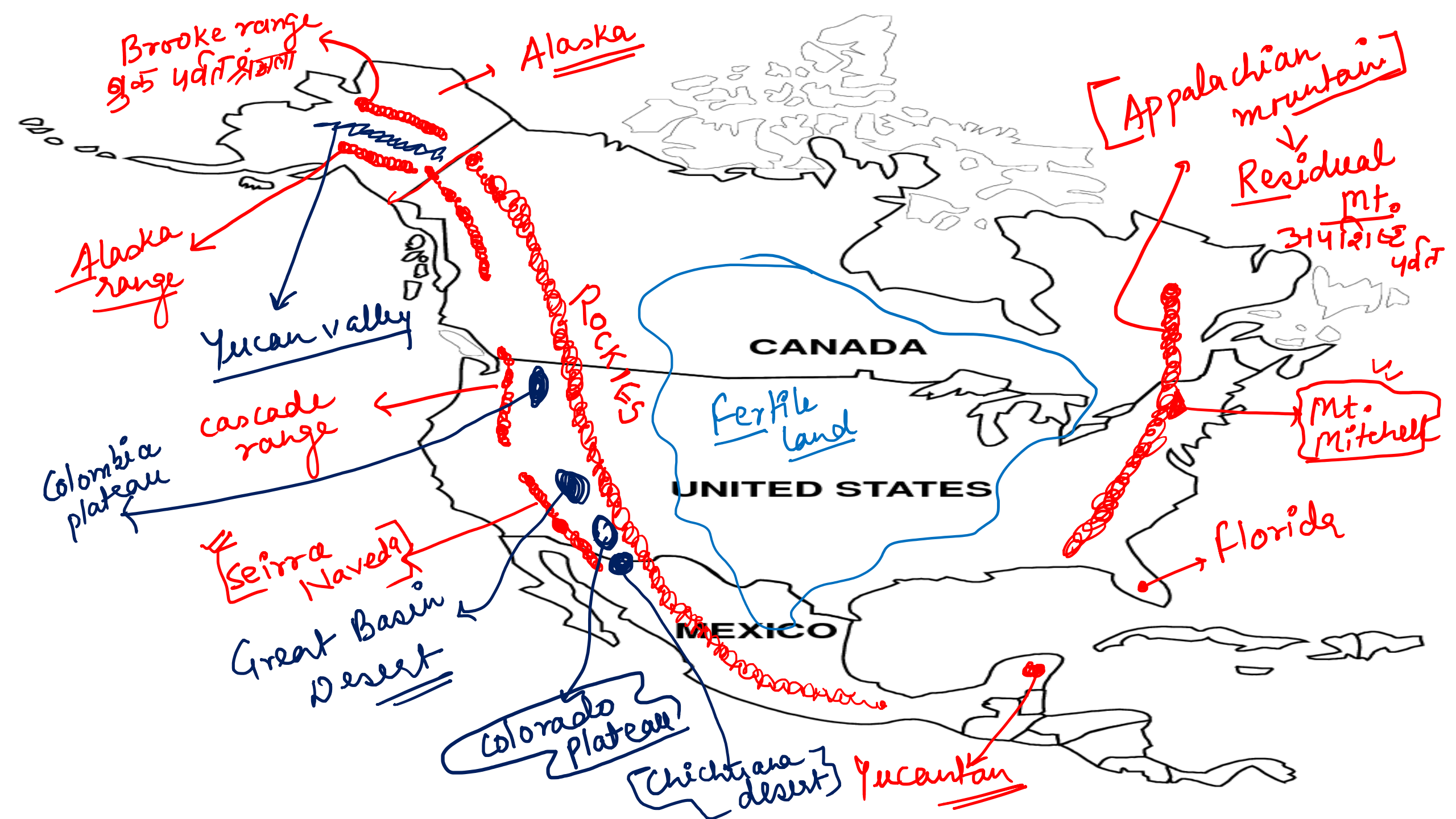


④ Florida channel (चौस्ट) ✓  
 Joins Florida & Cuba  
 ↓  
 Sugar bowl  
 of world

⑤ Yucantan channel ✓  
 ↓  
 Dominigen joins Yucantan & Cuba

⑥ windward pass/channel  
 ↓  
 Cuba & Hiati

⑦ Mona pass/channel  
 ↓  
 Join Dominigen & pentorico ✓



# Physiographic region of North America

↓  
Mountains

① Alaska range → Highest peak of Alaska range / N. America

↓  
Δ → Mt. McKinley  
Height - 6198m

② Brooke range

यहाँ पर volcanoes  
पाये जाते हैं -  
जहाँ रें-धिरा हुआ हुआ

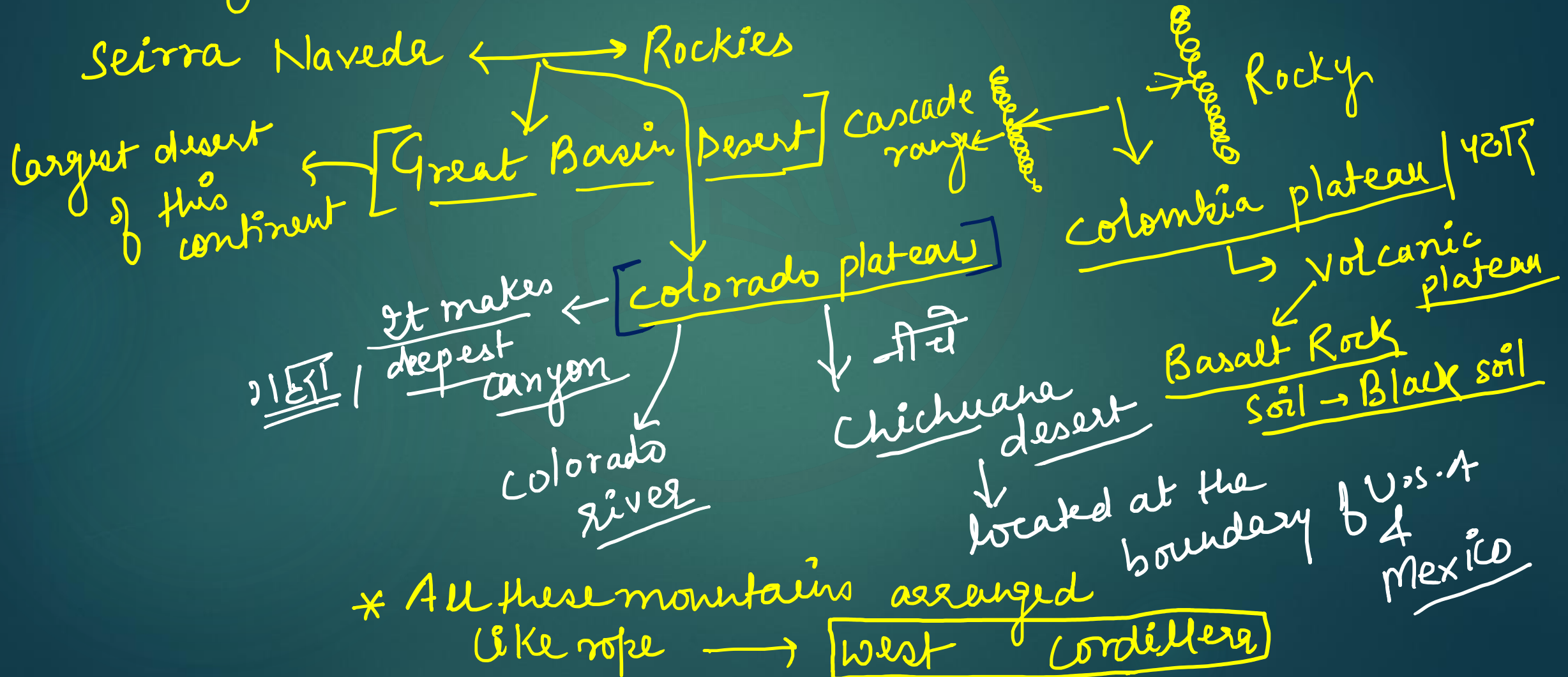
↓ valley → Yucan valley

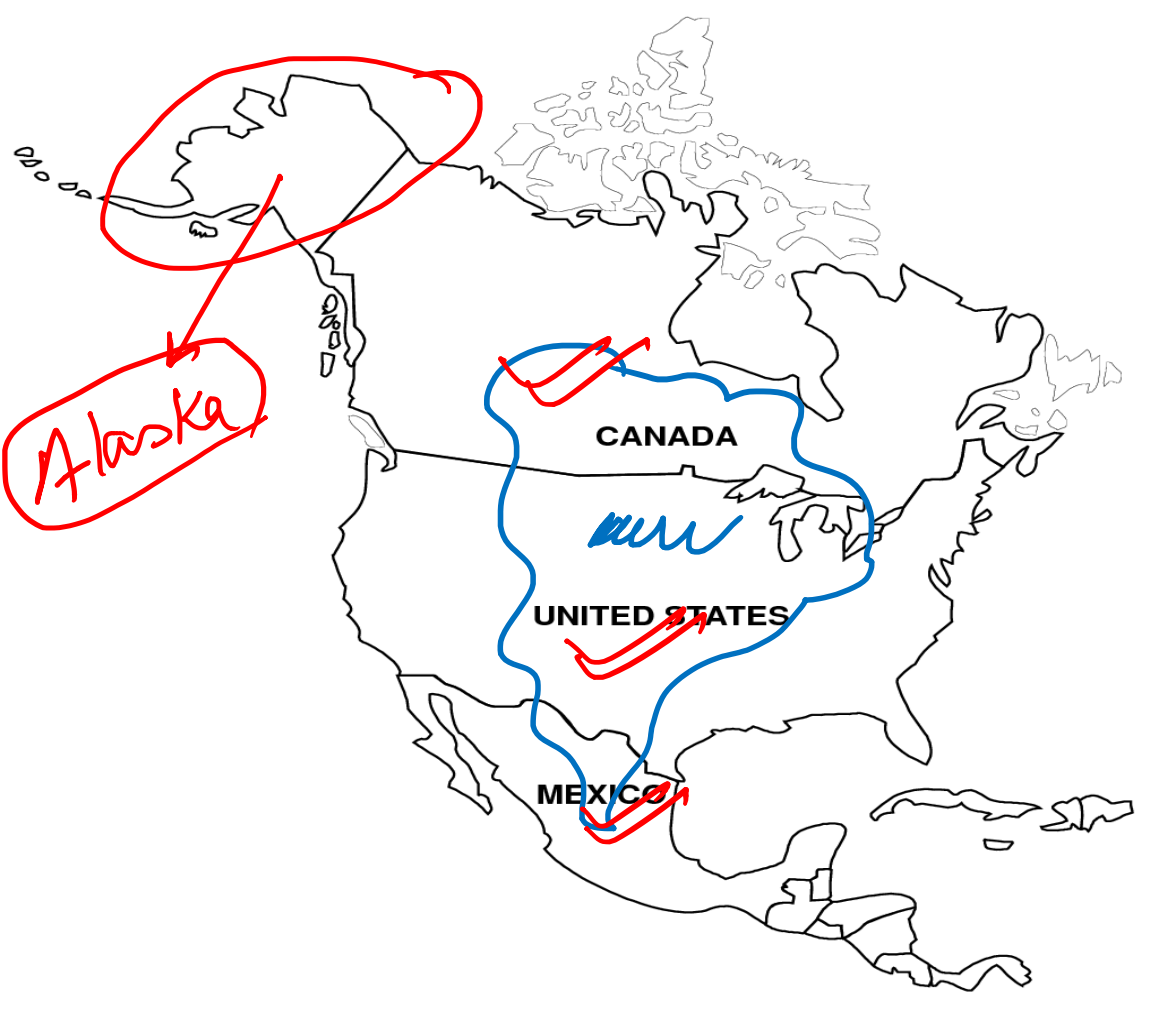
↓  
It is also known as  
valley of thousand smoke  
हजारों धुआँ की घाटी



Rockies Mountain length = 4800 km

Highest peak = Mt. Elbert → Height = ?





B/w Rocky & Appalachian mt.

↓  
Fertile land | 34 लाख भूमि

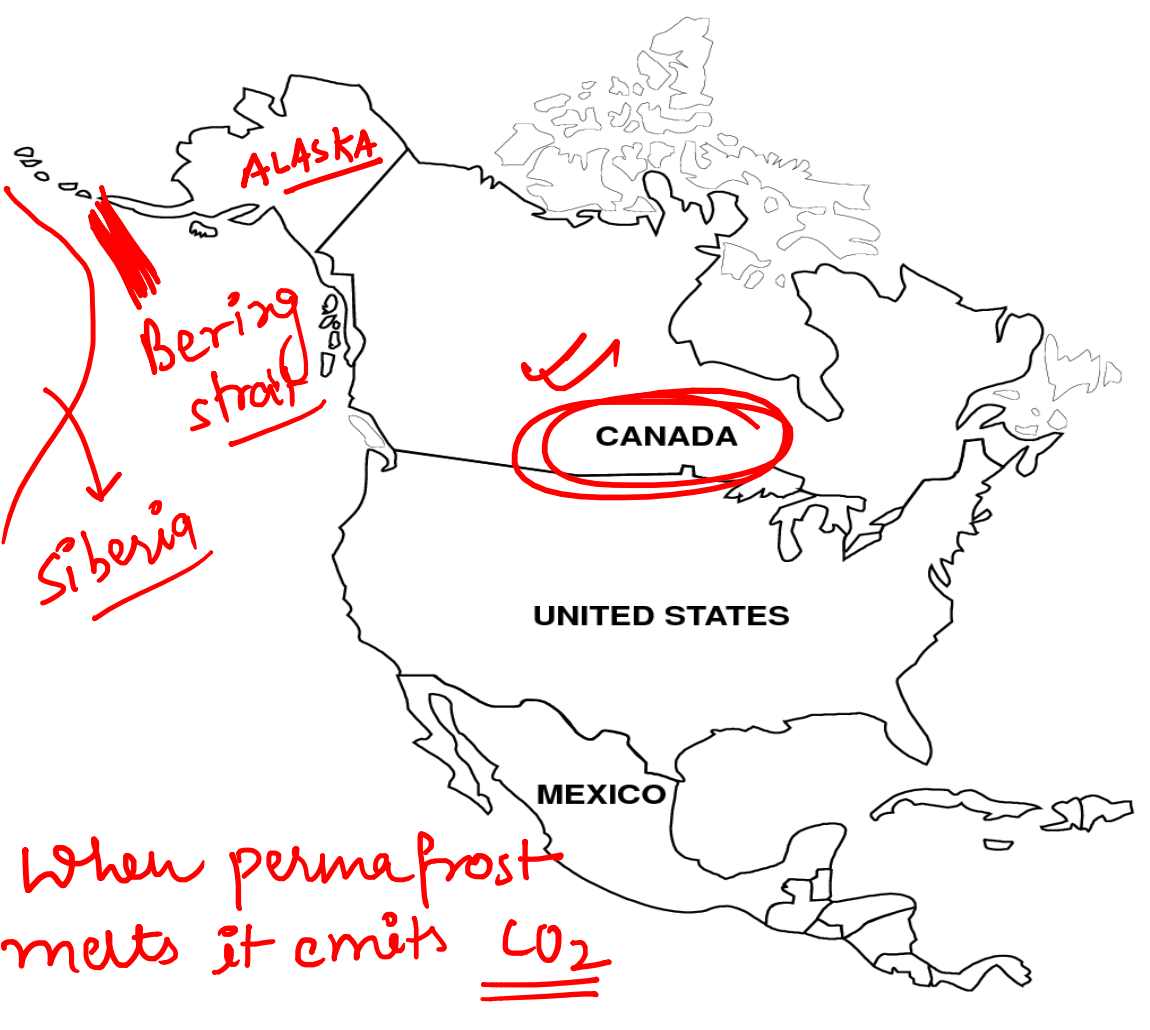
\* यहाँ पर घाँस के मैदान पाये जाते हैं।

↓  
प्रयरी घाँस के मैदान

Prayeri Grassland

गेंहूँ का 30% उत्पादन

Production of wheat



- ALASKA → बर्फ़ीला क्षेत्र ✓
- ↓
- It is 49th state of U.S.A ✓
- ↓
- Previously it was the part of Russia
- \* Alaska & Siberia is joined by Bering Strait / बरिंग नहर ✓
  - \* Alaska is famous for permafrost ✓

नहर



\* Yribe / ᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭᑭ → Eskimos ⊂ Alaska + Greenland

weapons

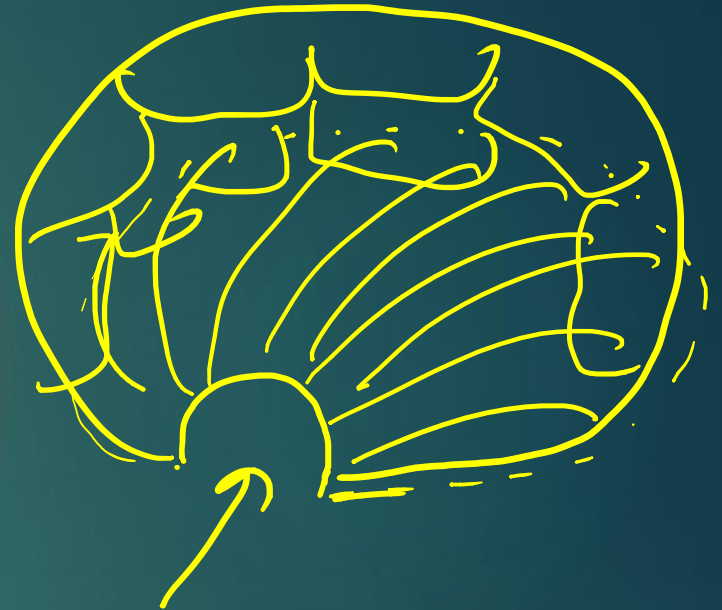
House

ᑭᑭᑭᑭ / Boat

Kayak / ᑭᑭᑭᑭ

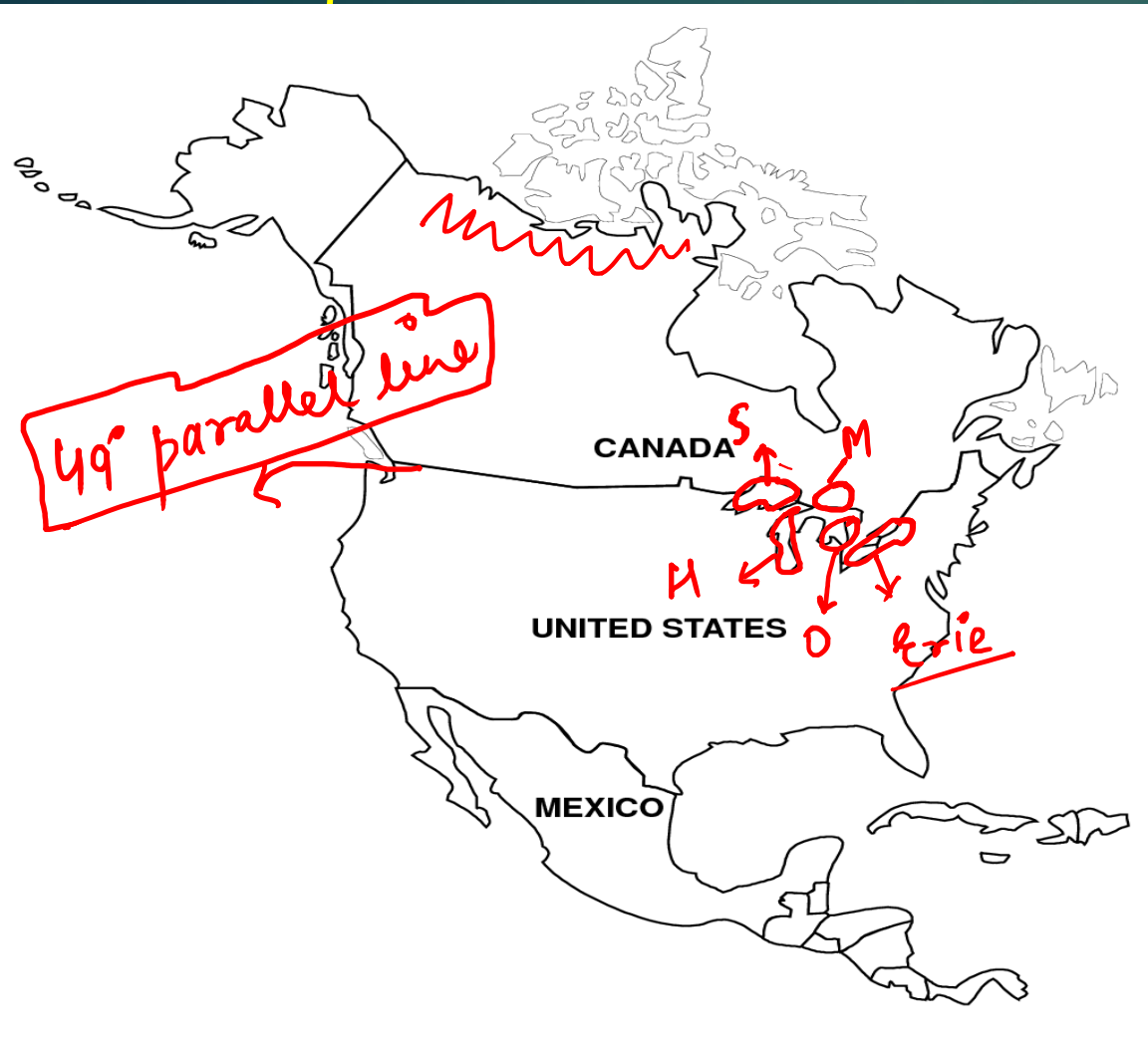
Pigloo

Harpoon



Telegram → GS by Hannain  
Ais

Canada → largest country of North America



It's north part is known as Canadian shield

\* 40% area is covered with coniferous forest  
25% of it is  
↓  
Hard Rock area

Canada & U.S.A are separated by 49° parallel line +

Great lakes → Group of five lakes

- ① Superior lake → largest fresh water lake
- ② Huron lake
- ③ Michigan lake
- ④ Ontario
- ⑤ Erie lake





\* Lake Superior & Huron lake joined by "Soo Canal"

\* Michigan lake - completely in U.S.A  
↓  
on the bank it - Chicago found

↓  
famous for  
world's biggest Meat Industry  
↓  
Railway junction

Other lakes

- ① Great Bear lake → Extraction of Radium  
② Great Slave lake → Extraction of Gold





















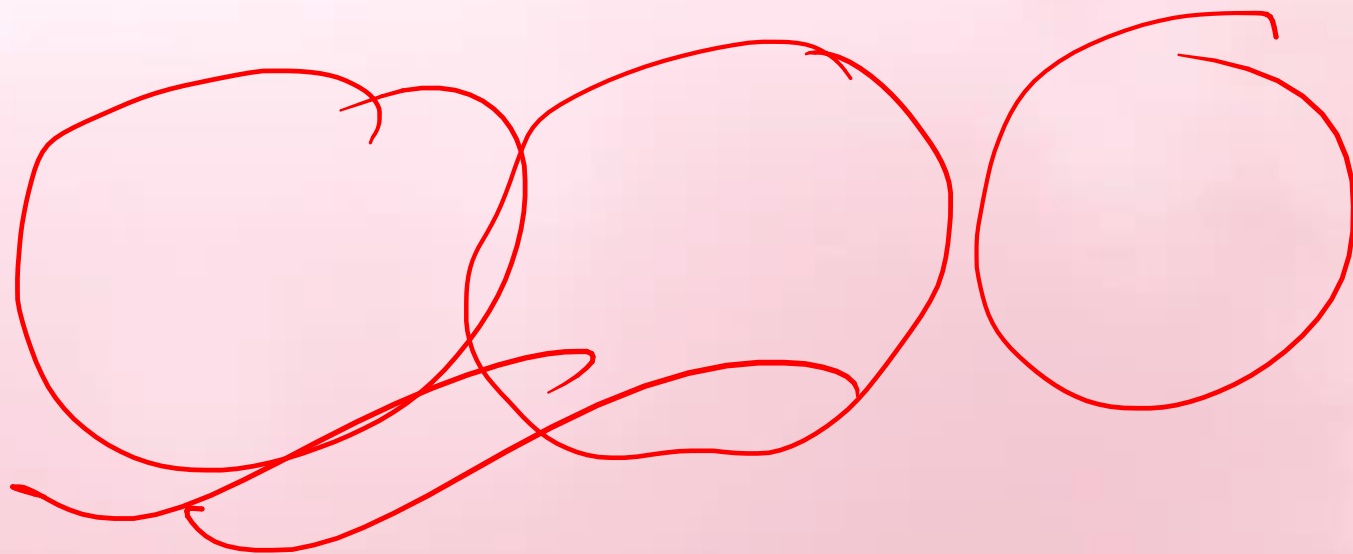












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